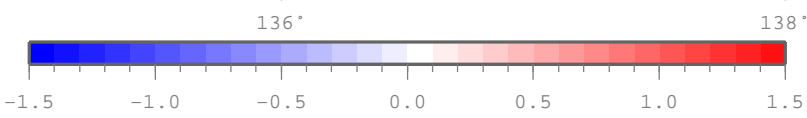
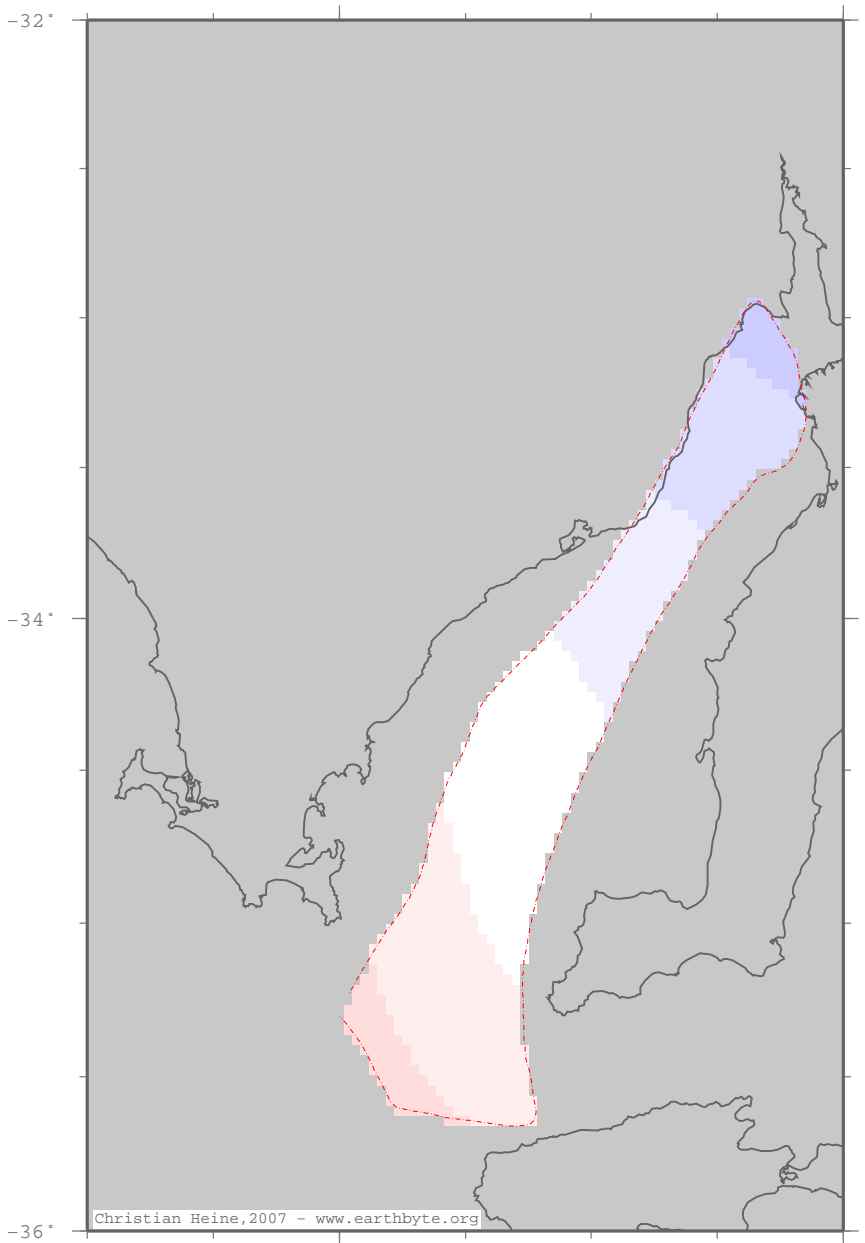


# SpencerEmbayment – betacrustlith



$$1 - \beta_{\text{crust}} / \beta_{\text{lith}}$$

