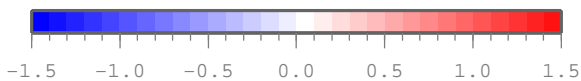
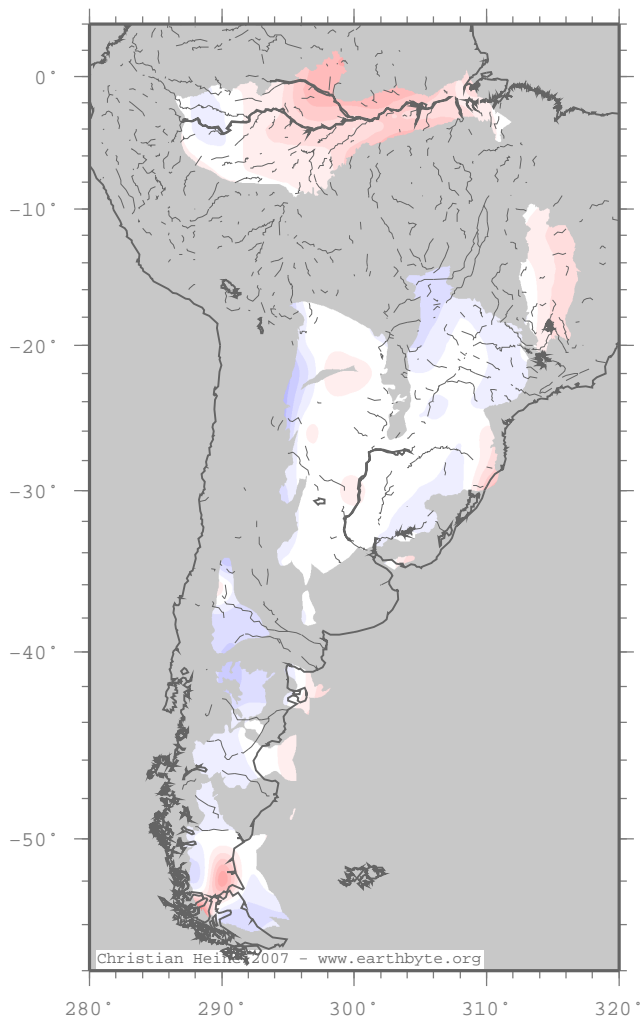


# South America – Crustal vs lithosph. extn. (based on basin rim)



$$1 - \beta_{\text{crust}} / \beta_{\text{lith}}$$